

Table 1-3 Concentration of Air Pollutants

Period	Particulate Matter (PM ₁₀)	Fine Particulate Matter (PM _{2.5})	Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂)	Nitrogen Dioxide (NO ₂)	Carbon Monoxide (CO)	Ozone (O ₃)	Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane) (NMHC)
	µg/m ³	µg/m ³	ppb	ppb	ppm	ppb	ppmC as CH ₄
2009	59.0	—	4.03	16.15	0.45	59.89	0.22
2010	56.4	—	4.07	16.95	0.46	57.38	0.24
2011	54.3	—	3.76	15.83	0.43	56.96	0.21
2012	50.5	—	3.29	14.64	0.43	56.36	0.21
2013	53.1	24.0	3.45	14.35	0.42	57.74	0.19
2014	52.0	23.6	3.40	14.37	0.41	58.36	0.19
2015	47.1	22.0	3.13	13.62	0.40	56.13	0.17
2016	42.9	20.0	2.97	13.53	0.39	53.89	0.17
2017	44.0	18.3	2.88	12.86	0.35	56.43	0.15
2018	42.6	17.5	2.71	12.20	0.35	55.34	0.14
2019	35.7	16.2	2.30	11.57	0.35	54.91	0.14
2020	30.1	14.1	2.14	10.75	0.32	54.77	0.13
2021	31.2	14.4	1.91	10.47	0.29	53.19	0.12
2022	26.1	12.4	1.28	9.70	0.27	51.63	0.08
2023	30.3	13.7	1.22	9.45	0.28	53.43	0.07
May	32.5	15.4	1.16	8.75	0.26	58.65	0.05
June	19.6	9.4	1.04	7.25	0.20	45.68	0.04
July	17.5	8.3	1.04	6.62	0.17	44.01	0.03
Aug.	19.3	8.9	0.99	6.91	0.20	45.21	0.04
Sept.	19.7	10.4	1.12	7.09	0.20	50.50	0.04
Oct.	30.2	13.6	1.19	8.47	0.27	61.37	0.05
Nov.	36.0	13.4	1.44	10.92	0.30	63.69	0.08
Dec.	30.9	13.1	1.39	12.67	0.35	48.58	0.09
2024							
Jan.	38.4	20.8	1.41	13.08	0.38	54.05	0.09
Feb.	30.6	15.1	1.29	10.94	0.36	51.51	0.07
Mar.	41.6	18.1	1.33	11.98	0.35	58.78	0.08
Apr.	30.5	15.6	1.16	9.71	0.28	56.09	0.06
May	29.4	12.1	1.25	9.32	0.27	63.48	0.06
June	18.5	7.7	0.94	7.23	0.19	44.75	0.04
July	17.1	7.0	0.97	6.29	0.16	46.25	0.03

Source: Department of Monitoring and Information, MOENV.

Note: The data are from ambient auto-monitoring stations (exclude PM_{2.5}).