

Table 1-4 Major Sources of Air Pollutants, 2023

Pollutant	Emissions	Percentages of Emissions by Sources		
		Point Source	Line source	Area Source
	1,000 Tonnes	%	%	%
Particulate Matter (PM _{2.5})	33	28.13	14.33	57.54
Suspended Particulates (PM ₁₀)	110	11.41	5.82	82.77
Sulfur Oxides (SO _x)	47	96.90	0.20	2.90
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	192	54.24	42.71	3.04
Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane) (NMHC)	361	20.10	22.40	57.50
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	500	52.15	45.13	2.72
Lead (Pb)	0.0	49.39	50.61	—

Source: Department of Atmospheric Environment, MOENV.

Note: 1.Data is based on 2021.

2.Point sources include public and private regulated facilities.

3.Line sources include all vehicles on roads .

4.Area sources include sources typically too small and too numerous to be inventoried as individual point.