

Table 1-4 Major Sources of Air Pollutants, 2023

Pollutant	Emissions	Percentages of Emissions by Sources		
		Point Source	Line source	Area Source
	1,000 Tonnes	%	%	%
Particulate Matter (PM _{2.5})	34	24.95	14.15	60.90
Suspended Particulates (PM ₁₀)	111	10.20	5.78	84.01
Sulfur Oxides (SO _x)	45	90.43	0.21	9.37
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	216	45.63	37.97	16.40
Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane) (NMHC)	356	18.26	22.72	59.02
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	511	50.21	44.18	5.62
Lead (Pb)	0.0	46.46	53.54	—

Source: Department of Atmospheric Environment, MOENV.

Note: 1.Data is based on 2021.

2.Point sources include public and private regulated facilities.

3.Line sources include all vehicles on roads .

4.Area sources include sources typically too small and too numerous to be inventoried as individual point.